



## **nutritionDay November 2012 in LATVIA**

Dear participant,

Mai 2013

Thank you for your participation in nutritionDay worldwide in November 2012 and for your effort. We can finally present you your preliminary country report of the following sample size:

Number of units on nutritionDay:	7
Number of patients on nutritionDay:	106
Number of patients completing Sheet 3a:	91
Number of patients completing Sheet 3b:	92

The report consists of 3 parts:

Part I reflects the organisation and the structure of the unit.

Part II describes the patients according to questionnaire "sheet 2".

Part III is the summary of information on nutrition given by the patients according to sheet 3a and 3b.

You will find some explanations how to read and interpret the data on the next page.

**Next year's nutritionDay will take place on November 7<sup>th</sup> 2013. Again, we would very much appreciate your participation. You will be provided with further information on a regular basis.**

Best regards from the nutritionDay-Team!

Michael Hiesmayr

Karin Schindler

Sigrid Kosak

## How to read the results

Your report is configured as table with 3 columns. The first column contains the name of the result, possibly with a short description. In the second column you will find your unit's results and in the third column you can see the reference values from units comparable to your patients.

You will find "(n)" in brackets indicating that results are referring to a certain number of patients. Generally the patients' results are based on the number of patients participating at your unit.

**For example:** *number of patients on nutritionDay 2012 = 20*

*Fluid status (n):*  
*dehydrated 4*

**Explanation:** 4 of 20 patients participating are reported to be dehydrated on nutritionDay 2012.

If results are referring to an "n" different to the number of patients participating, a short explanation will be given.

**For example:** *number of patients on nutritionDay 2012 = 20*

*Weight loss within 3 months (n)*

*Yes 10*

*Category of weight decrease (n):*

*0-4 kg 4*

*5-8 kg 2*

*> 8 kg 1*

*not sure 2*

*missing 1*

**Explanation:** 10 of 20 patients reported a weight loss within the last 3 months. The category of weight decrease is only referring to these 10 patients having lost weight.

Be careful! - There are some multiple choice questions in the questionnaires. In this case the total number of answers exceeds the number of patients. These results are marked with an asterisk.

**For example:** *Affected organs (n)\**

Mean and standard deviation are displayed as follows:

**For example:** *Weight (kg) 75 ± 15*

Median and range are displayed that way:

**For example:** *LOS (days) 8 [5-15]*

## I. DESCRIPTION OF THE UNIT ("Sheet 1"):

	658 units, 14093 patients	
	YOUR RESULTS	REFERENCE ND-12
<b>Number of beds (n):</b>		
Actual	19 ± 4	30 ± 30
Maximum	23 ± 2	33 ± 20
<b>Number of patients on the nutritionDay (n):</b>		
Total	106	14093
Did not give consent	13 (12.3%)	1118 (7.93%)
Needed help completing form	56 (52.8%)	7592 (53.9%)
Terminally ill	3 (2.83%)	962 (6.83%)
<b>Specialities (n):</b>		
Internal medicine / general	-	125 (19.0%)
Internal medicine / gastroenterology and hepatology	1 (14.3%)	39 (5.93%)
Internal medicine / oncology (incl. radiotherapy)	1 (14.3%)	82 (12.5%)
Internal medicine / cardiology	-	32 (4.86%)
Internal medicine / infectious diseases	-	10 (1.52%)
Internal medicine / geriatrics	-	51 (7.75%)
Internal medicine / nephrology	1 (14.3%)	14 (2.13%)
Pediatrics	-	4 (0.61%)
Neurology	-	14 (2.13%)
Psychiatry	-	7 (1.06%)
Ear Nose Throat (ENT)	-	11 (1.67%)
General surgery	4 (57.1%)	99 (15.0%)
Cardiothoracic surgery	-	7 (1.06%)
Orthopedic surgery	-	41 (6.23%)
Trauma	-	11 (1.67%)
Neurosurgery	-	11 (1.67%)
Gynecology	-	7 (1.06%)
Long-term-care	-	8 (1.22%)
Others	-	85 (12.9%)
<b>Staff /Staff per patient (n):</b>		
Physicians	5.25 ± 2.63	6.65 ± 9.35
Physicians per patient	0.25 ± 0.16	0.21 ± 0.27
Consultants	2.00 ± 0.00	2.70 ± 4.89
Consultants per patient	0.09 ± 0.01	0.09 ± 0.16
Registrars	3.17 ± 1.47	2.65 ± 4.92
Registrars per patient	0.14 ± 0.06	0.09 ± 0.16
Nurses	3.29 ± 0.76	8.33 ± 9.99
Nurses per patient	0.14 ± 0.03	0.27 ± 0.26
Nursing aides	1.43 ± 0.53	3.46 ± 7.88

Nursing aides per patient	0.06 ± 0.03	0.10 ± 0.12
Dieticians and dietetic assistants	1.00 ± 0.00	1.32 ± 2.07
Dieticians and dietetic assistants per pat.	0.05 ± 0.01	0.04 ± 0.05

**Nutrition Care:**

Nutrition Team	2 units (29%) Yes	477 units (72%) Yes
Written procedures		
- individual	3 units (43%) Yes	430 units (65%) Yes
- local	2 units (29%) Yes	276 units (42%) Yes
- national	1 units (14%) Yes	270 units (41%) Yes
- other	1 units (14%) Yes	74 units (11%) Yes

**Patients' weight assessed:**

On admission	3 units (43%) Yes	462 units (70%) Yes
When requested	2 units (29%) Yes	341 units (52%) Yes
Once a week	- units (00%) Yes	243 units (37%) Yes
Occasionally	1 units (14%) Yes	86 units (13%) Yes
Never	1 units (14%) Yes	23 units (03%) Yes

## II. YOUR PATIENTS ("Sheet 2"):

	658 units, 14093 patients	
	YOUR RESULTS	REFERENCE ND-12
<b>Number of patients (n):</b>		
Total	106	14093
Patients who completed sheet 3a	91 (85.8%)	12396 (88.0%)
Patients who completed sheet 3b	92 (86.8%)	12050 (85.5%)
<b>Demographic data:</b>		
Age (years)	62 [20-91]	66 [3-113]
Female gender	46 (43.4%)	6843 (48.6%)
Weight (kg)	77.5 ± 20.2	70.7 ± 19.3
Height (cm)	168.2 ± 9.2	165.4 ± 11.8
BMI (kg/m <sup>2</sup> )	27.3 ± 6.3	25.7 ± 6.3
<b>ICU-stay:</b>		
Any ICU-stay	1 (0.94%)	1433 (10.2%)
<b>Surgery (n):</b>		
Preoperative patients	9 (8.49%)	1329 (9.43%)
Postoperative patients	43 (40.6%)	3478 (24.7%)
<b>Length of stay in Hospital (days):</b>	10 [2-53]	13 [2-107]
<b>Outcome after 30 days (n):</b>		
Still in hospital	5 (4.72%)	1430 (10.1%)
Transferred to another hospital	-	315 (2.24%)
Transferred to long-term care	-	720 (5.11%)
Rehabilitation	1 (0.94%)	417 (2.96%)
Discharge home	86 (81.1%)	9797 (69.5%)
Death	-	614 (4.36%)
Others	2 (1.89%)	191 (1.36%)
Missing	12 (11.3%)	609 (4.32%)
<b>Readmitted (n):</b>	-	1341 (9.52%)

Results in percent referring to the total number of patients

## II. YOUR PATIENTS ("Sheet 2"):

658 units, 14093 patients

	YOUR RESULTS	REFERENCE ND-12
<b>Nutrition therapy (n)*:</b>		
Enteral nutrition	-	1007 (7.15%)
Parenteral nutrition	7 (6.60%)	504 (3.58%)
Enteral + parenteral nutrition	3 (2.83%)	164 (1.16%)
Special diet	10 (9.43%)	3511 (24.9%)
Protein supplement	2 (1.89%)	1606 (11.4%)
Hospital food	63 (59.4%)	7651 (54.3%)
Others	8 (7.55%)	775 (5.50%)
Missing	13 (12.3%)	760 (5.39%)
<b>Lines &amp; tubes (n)*:</b>		
None	15 (14.2%)	8953 (63.5%)
Centralvenous	4 (3.77%)	977 (6.93%)
Nasogastric tube	3 (2.83%)	353 (2.50%)
Any other (PEG, PEJ, ...)	84 (79.2%)	3810 (27.0%)
<b>Affected organs (n)*:</b>		
Brain, nerves	-	1754 (12.4%)
Eye, ear	2 (1.89%)	215 (1.53%)
Nose, throat	-	337 (2.39%)
Heart, circulation	12 (11.3%)	2339 (16.6%)
Lung	3 (2.83%)	2014 (14.3%)
Liver	10 (9.43%)	645 (4.58%)
Gastrointestinal tract	30 (28.3%)	2652 (18.8%)
Kidney, urinary tract, female genital tract	19 (17.9%)	1812 (12.9%)
Endocrine system	13 (12.3%)	801 (5.68%)
Skeleton, bone, muscle	1 (0.94%)	2123 (15.1%)
Blood, bone marrow	-	695 (4.93%)
Skin	-	499 (3.54%)
Ischaemia	-	172 (1.22%)
Cancer	26 (24.5%)	2464 (17.5%)
Infection	1 (0.94%)	941 (6.68%)
Pregnancy	-	92 (0.65%)
Others	3 (2.83%)	904 (6.41%)
No affected organ	15 (14.2%)	840 (5.96%)
<b>Comorbidities (n)*:</b>		
Diabetes I/II	9 (8.49%)	2631 (18.7%)
Stroke	3 (2.83%)	694 (4.92%)
COPD	3 (2.83%)	876 (6.22%)
Myocardial infarction	5 (4.72%)	436 (3.09%)
Cardiac insufficiency	11 (10.4%)	1477 (10.5%)
Others	73 (68.9%)	6137 (43.5%)
No comorbidity	18 (17.0%)	5101 (36.2%)

Results in percent referring to the total number of patients

### III. YOUR PATIENTS ("Sheet 3a"):

658 units, 14093 patients

	YOUR RESULTS	REFERENCE ND-12
<b>Weight loss within the last 3 months (n):</b>		
Total of patients answering	89 (97.8%)	11983 (96.7%)
Yes	45 (49.5%)	5671 (45.7%)
No	26 (28.6%)	4600 (37.1%)
No, I've gained weight	13 (14.3%)	930 (7.50%)
I don't know	5 (5.49%)	782 (6.31%)
<b>Category of weight decrease (n):</b>		
Patients reporting weight loss	45 (49.5%)	5671 (45.7%)
0-4 kg	21 (23.1%)	2488 (20.1%)
5-8 kg	14 (15.4%)	1057 (8.53%)
> 8 kg	9 (9.89%)	1455 (11.7%)
Not sure	1 (1.10%)	581 (4.69%)
Missing	-	90 (0.73%)
<b>"How well have you eaten during the last week?"(n):</b>		
Normal	41 (45.1%)	5813 (46.9%)
A bit less than normal	11 (12.1%)	2701 (21.8%)
Less than half of normal	23 (25.3%)	1765 (14.2%)
Less than a quarter to nearly nothing	16 (17.6%)	1645 (13.3%)
Missing	-	472 (3.81%)
<b>"I ate less because"(n)*:</b>		
Total of patients answering	50 (54.9%)	6130 (49.5%)
Loss of appetite	27 (29.7%)	3309 (26.7%)
Problems with swallowing, mastication	4 (4.40%)	612 (4.94%)
Nausea	11 (12.1%)	1019 (8.22%)
Other reasons	16 (17.6%)	2337 (18.9%)
<b>"Can you walk without assistance?"(n):</b>		
Yes	69 (75.8%)	7152 (57.7%)
No, only with assistance	11 (12.1%)	3308 (26.7%)
No, I stay in bed	10 (11.0%)	1514 (12.2%)
Missing	1 (1.10%)	422 (3.40%)
<b>"In general would you say your health is" (n):</b>		
Excellent	1 (1.10%)	452 (3.65%)
Good	1 (1.10%)	1001 (8.08%)
Very good	22 (24.2%)	3855 (31.1%)
Fair	43 (47.3%)	4253 (34.3%)
Poor	21 (23.1%)	2351 (19.0%)
Missing	3 (3.30%)	484 (3.90%)
Results in percent referring to the total number of patients answering		

### III. YOUR PATIENTS ("Sheet 3b"):

658 units, 14093 patients

YOUR RESULTS REFERENCE ND-12

#### Hospital food intake:

##### „Is your appetite normal?“ (n):

Yes	43 (47.3%)	7231 (58.3%)
No	42 (46.2%)	4009 (32.3%)
- I was not hungry	28 (66.7%)	1882 (46.9%)
- Problems with swallowing / mastication	4 (9.52%)	345 (8.61%)
- Nausea	5 (11.9%)	660 (16.5%)
- Others	13 (31.0%)	1147 (28.6%)
no answer	7 (7.69%)	810 (6.53%)

##### Fluid and supplement intake (n):

Patients with fluid intake	77 (83.7%)	9000 (74.7%)
Drinks per patient & day (l)	0.38	0.39
Patients with supplements	5 (5.43%)	1292 (10.7%)
Supplements per patient & day (l)	0.01	0.03

##### „What kind of drinks did you consume?“ (n)\*:

Water	70 (76.1%)	7568 (62.8%)
Milk	8 (8.70%)	2220 (18.4%)
Fruit juice	16 (17.4%)	3083 (25.6%)
Tea, coffee	53 (57.6%)	4258 (35.3%)
Soft drinks	-	1010 (8.38%)

##### Lunch intake (n):

 All	24 (26.1%)	4890 (40.6%)
 1/2	18 (19.6%)	3106 (25.8%)
 1/4	17 (18.5%)	1863 (15.5%)
 Nothing	32 (34.8%)	1866 (15.5%)
? No answer	1 (1.09%)	325 (2.70%)

##### „I did not eat everything because“ (n)\*:

I was not hungry	17 (25.0%)	2028 (28.3%)
I had nausea / vomiting	6 (8.82%)	559 (7.81%)
I was not allowed to eat	18 (26.5%)	741 (10.3%)
I kann not eat without help	1 (1.47%)	89 (1.24%)
I had an examination / surgery	4 (5.88%)	506 (7.07%)
I ordered a smaller portion	2 (2.94%)	166 (2.32%)
I was tired	3 (4.41%)	408 (5.70%)
I normaly eat less	3 (4.41%)	475 (6.63%)
I did not like the smell	3 (4.41%)	238 (3.32%)
I did not like the taste	17 (25.0%)	930 (13.0%)



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**„Do you eat any food apart from hospital food?“ (n):**

Yes	45 (49.5%)	4287 (34.6%)
No	44 (48.4%)	7009 (56.5%)
No answer	3 (3.30%)	754 (6.08%)

**„What do you eat?“ (n)\*:**

Cakes, biscuits	7 (15.6%)	1239 (28.9%)
Fresh fruits	15 (33.3%)	1825 (42.6%)
Sandwiches	5 (11.1%)	354 (8.26%)
Dairy products	23 (51.1%)	592 (13.8%)
Preferred dish	1 (2.22%)	425 (9.91%)
Sweets	7 (15.6%)	626 (14.6%)
Fruit Juice	8 (17.8%)	711 (16.6%)
Others	6 (13.3%)	842 (19.6%)

**“Did you need help to complete the questionnaire?“ (according to patient) (n):**

Yes	49 (53.8%)	8563 (69.1%)
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Results referring to the total number of completed questionnaires