



nutritionDay
WORLDWIDE

Country Report

nutritionDay November 2014 in CHINA

Dear participant,

June 2015

Thank you for your participation in nutritionDay worldwide in November 2014 and for your effort. We can finally present you your preliminary country report of the following sample size:

Number of units on nutritionDay:	5
Number of patients on nutritionDay:	253
Number of patients completing Sheet 3a:	233
Number of patients completing Sheet 3b:	233

The report consists of 3 parts:

Part I reflects the organisation and the structure of the unit.

Part II describes the patients according to questionnaire "sheet 2".

Part III is the summary of information on nutrition given by the patients according to sheet 3a and 3b.

You will find some explanations how to read and interpret the data on the next page.

Next year's nutritionDay will take place on 19th November 2015. Again, we would very much appreciate your participation. You will be provided with further information on a regular basis.

Best regards from the nutritionDay-Team!

Prof. Dr. Michael Hiesmayr

Sigrid Kosak, MA

How to read the results

Your report is configured as table with 3 columns. The first column contains the name of the result, possibly with a short description. In the second column you will find your unit's results and in the third column you can see the reference values from units comparable to your patients.

You will find "(n)" in brackets indicating that results are referring to a certain number of patients. Generally the patients' results are based on the number of patients participating at your unit.

For example: *number of patients on nutritionDay 2014 = 20*

Fluid status (n):
dehydrated 4

Explanation: 4 of 20 patients participating are reported to be dehydrated on nutritionDay 2014.

If results are referring to an "n" different to the number of patients participating, a short explanation will be given.

For example: *number of patients on nutritionDay 2014 = 20*

Weight loss within 3 months (n)

Yes 10

Category of weight decrease (n):

0-4 kg 4

5-8 kg 2

> 8 kg 1

not sure 2

missing 1

Explanation: 10 of 20 patients reported a weight loss within the last 3 months. The category of weight decrease is only referring to these 10 patients having lost weight.

Be careful! - There are some multiple choice questions in the questionnaires. In this case the total number of answers exceeds the number of patients. These results are marked with an asterisk.

For example: *Affected organs (n)**

Mean and standard deviation are displayed as follows:

For example: *Weight (kg) 75 ± 15*

Median and range are displayed that way:

For example: *LOS (days) 8 [5-15]*

I. DESCRIPTION OF THE UNIT ("Sheet 1"):

712 units, 14603 patients

	YOUR RESULTS	REFERENCE ND-14
Number of beds (n):		
Actual	69 ± 35	32 ± 33
Maximum	72 ± 36	39 ± 51
Number of patients on the nutritionDay (n):		
Total	253	14603
Did not give consent	1 (0.40%)	1038 (7.11%)
Needed help completing form	100 (39.5%)	8417 (57.6%)
Terminally ill	42 (16.6%)	826 (5.66%)
Specialities (n):		
Internal medicine / general	-	184 (25.8%)
Internal medicine / gastroenterology and hepatology	1 (20.0%)	37 (5.20%)
Internal medicine / oncology (incl. radiotherapy)	2 (40.0%)	70 (9.83%)
Internal medicine / cardiology	-	44 (6.18%)
Internal medicine / infectious diseases	-	4 (0.56%)
Internal medicine / geriatrics	-	53 (7.44%)
Internal medicine / nephrology	1 (20.0%)	11 (1.54%)
Pediatrics	-	27 (3.79%)
Neurology	-	19 (2.67%)
Psychiatry	-	8 (1.12%)
Ear Nose Throat (ENT)	-	13 (1.83%)
General surgery	-	90 (12.6%)
Cardiothoracic surgery	-	9 (1.26%)
Orthopedic surgery	-	45 (6.32%)
Trauma	-	7 (0.98%)
Neurosurgery	1 (20.0%)	10 (1.40%)
Gynecology	-	10 (1.40%)
Long-term-care	-	11 (1.54%)
Others	-	60 (8.43%)
Staff /Staff per patient (n):		
Physicians	20.60 ± 7.92	5.99 ± 7.60
Physicians per patient	0.31 ± 0.10	0.19 ± 0.22
Consultants	0.00 ± 0.00	2.80 ± 5.81
Consultants per patient	0.00 ± 0.00	0.08 ± 0.16
Registrars	0.00 ± 0.00	2.77 ± 10.24
Registrars per patient	0.00 ± 0.00	0.06 ± 0.13
Nurses	30.40 ± 14.91	9.02 ± 9.73
Nurses per patient	0.45 ± 0.14	0.27 ± 0.27
Nursing aides	0.80 ± 1.10	4.76 ± 13.73

Nursing aides per patient	0.01 ± 0.01	0.11 ± 0.20
Dieticians and dietetic assistants	0.20 ± 0.45	1.38 ± 1.95
Dieticians and dietetic assistants per pat.	0.00 ± 0.00	0.04 ± 0.04

Nutrition Care:

Nutrition Team	5 units (100%) Yes	556 units (78%) Yes
Written procedures		
- individual	2 units (40%) Yes	439 units (62%) Yes
- local	1 units (20%) Yes	287 units (40%) Yes
- national	3 units (60%) Yes	314 units (44%) Yes
- other	1 units (20%) Yes	103 units (14%) Yes

Patients' weight assessed:

On admission	5 units (100%) Yes	534 units (75%) Yes
When requested	3 units (60%) Yes	377 units (53%) Yes
Once a week	3 units (60%) Yes	278 units (39%) Yes
Occasionally	- units (00%) Yes	77 units (11%) Yes
Never	- units (00%) Yes	16 units (02%) Yes

II. YOUR PATIENTS ("Sheet 2"):

712 units, 14603 patients

	YOUR RESULTS	REFERENCE ND-14
Number of patients (n):		
Total	253	14603
Patients who completed sheet 3a	233 (92.1%)	12993 (89.0%)
Patients who completed sheet 3b	233 (92.1%)	12603 (86.3%)
Demographic data:		
Age (years)	52 [5-85]	67 [1-110]
Female gender	99 (39.1%)	7396 (50.6%)
Weight (kg)	63.7 ± 13.3	70.1 ± 20.6
Height (cm)	166.8 ± 9.3	164.4 ± 12.9
BMI (kg/m ²)	22.7 ± 3.7	25.7 ± 6.4
ICU-stay:		
Any ICU-stay	80 (31.6%)	1638 (11.2%)
Surgery (n):		
Preoperative patients	77 (30.4%)	1198 (8.20%)
Postoperative patients	125 (49.4%)	3544 (24.3%)
Length of stay in Hospital (days):	-	11 [1-666]
Outcome after 30 days (n):		
Still in hospital	-	1571 (10.8%)
Transferred to another hospital	-	400 (2.74%)
Transferred to long-term care	-	774 (5.30%)
Rehabilitation	-	535 (3.66%)
Discharge home	-	10301 (70.5%)
Death	-	505 (3.46%)
Others	-	218 (1.49%)
Missing	253 (100%)	299 (2.05%)
Readmitted (n):	-	1255 (8.59%)

Results in percent referring to the total number of patients

II. YOUR PATIENTS ("Sheet 2"):

712 units, 14603 patients

	YOUR RESULTS	REFERENCE ND-14
Nutrition therapy (n)*:		
Enteral nutrition	23 (9.09%)	861 (5.90%)
Parenteral nutrition	26 (10.3%)	467 (3.20%)
Enteral + parenteral nutrition	20 (7.91%)	91 (0.62%)
Special diet	2 (0.79%)	4371 (29.9%)
Protein supplement	-	1555 (10.6%)
Hospital food	102 (40.3%)	8212 (56.2%)
Others	86 (34.0%)	774 (5.30%)
Missing	4 (1.58%)	517 (3.54%)
Lines & tubes (n)*:		
None	-	9592 (65.7%)
Centralvenous	16 (6.32%)	1025 (7.02%)
Nasogastric tube	17 (6.72%)	386 (2.64%)
Any other (PEG, PEJ, ...)	220 (87.0%)	3600 (24.7%)
Affected organs (n)*:		
Brain, nerves	26 (10.3%)	1961 (13.4%)
Eye, ear	2 (0.79%)	265 (1.81%)
Nose, throat	3 (1.19%)	296 (2.03%)
Heart, circulation	5 (1.98%)	2966 (20.3%)
Lung	15 (5.93%)	2175 (14.9%)
Liver	14 (5.53%)	674 (4.62%)
Gastrointestinal tract	81 (32.0%)	2685 (18.4%)
Kidney, urinary tract, female genital tract	30 (11.9%)	2151 (14.7%)
Endocrine system	9 (3.56%)	1109 (7.59%)
Skeleton, bone, muscle	2 (0.79%)	2645 (18.1%)
Blood, bone marrow	1 (0.40%)	631 (4.32%)
Skin	-	576 (3.94%)
Ischaemia	1 (0.40%)	116 (0.79%)
Cancer	76 (30.0%)	1957 (13.4%)
Infection	2 (0.79%)	934 (6.40%)
Pregnancy	-	106 (0.73%)
Others	54 (21.3%)	914 (6.26%)
No affected organ	12 (4.74%)	613 (4.20%)
Comorbidities (n)*:		
Diabetes I/II	9 (3.56%)	3064 (21.0%)
Stroke	3 (1.19%)	907 (6.21%)
COPD	4 (1.58%)	1117 (7.65%)
Myocardial infarction	-	537 (3.68%)
Cardiac insufficiency	8 (3.16%)	1757 (12.0%)
Others	240 (94.9%)	5885 (40.3%)
No comorbidity	-	5127 (35.1%)

Results in percent referring to the total number of patients

III. YOUR PATIENTS ("Sheet 3a"):

712 units, 14603 patients

	YOUR RESULTS	REFERENCE ND-14
Weight loss within the last 3 months (n):		
Total of patients answering	231 (99.1%)	12546 (96.6%)
Yes	118 (50.6%)	5548 (42.7%)
No	84 (36.1%)	4958 (38.2%)
No, I've gained weight	21 (9.01%)	1013 (7.80%)
I don't know	8 (3.43%)	1027 (7.90%)
Category of weight decrease (n):		
Patients reporting weight loss	118 (50.6%)	5548 (42.7%)
0-4 kg	79 (33.9%)	2434 (18.7%)
5-8 kg	13 (5.58%)	1007 (7.75%)
> 8 kg	14 (6.01%)	1378 (10.6%)
Not sure	10 (4.29%)	634 (4.88%)
Missing	2 (0.86%)	95 (0.73%)
"How well have you eaten during the last week?"(n):		
Normal	103 (44.2%)	6236 (48.0%)
A bit less than normal	56 (24.0%)	2728 (21.0%)
Less than half of normal	29 (12.4%)	1935 (14.9%)
Less than a quarter to nearly nothing	40 (17.2%)	1606 (12.4%)
Missing	5 (2.15%)	488 (3.76%)
"I ate less because"(n)*:		
Total of patients answering	128 (54.9%)	6184 (47.6%)
Loss of appetite	71 (30.5%)	3308 (25.5%)
Problems with swallowing, mastication	4 (1.72%)	611 (4.70%)
Nausea	18 (7.73%)	985 (7.58%)
Other reasons	51 (21.9%)	2377 (18.3%)
"Can you walk without assistance?"(n):		
Yes	161 (69.1%)	7370 (56.7%)
No, only with assistance	39 (16.7%)	3695 (28.4%)
No, I stay in bed	31 (13.3%)	1530 (11.8%)
Missing	2 (0.86%)	398 (3.06%)
"In general would you say your health is" (n):		
Excellent	3 (1.29%)	477 (3.67%)
Very good	21 (9.01%)	1178 (9.07%)
Good	77 (33.0%)	4089 (31.5%)
Fair	94 (40.3%)	4393 (33.8%)
Poor	36 (15.5%)	2288 (17.6%)
Missing	2 (0.86%)	568 (4.37%)
Results in percent referring to the total number of patients answering		

III. YOUR PATIENTS ("Sheet 3b"):

712 units, 14603 patients

YOUR RESULTS

REFERENCE ND-14

Hospital food intake:

„Is your appetite normal?“ (n):

Yes	139 (59.7%)	7656 (58.9%)
No	51 (21.9%)	4168 (32.1%)
- I was not hungry	32 (62.7%)	2155 (51.7%)
- Problems with swallowing / mastication	2 (3.92%)	328 (7.87%)
- Nausea	6 (11.8%)	616 (14.8%)
- Others	8 (15.7%)	1062 (25.5%)
no answer	43 (18.5%)	779 (6.00%)

Fluid and supplement intake (n):

Patients with fluid intake	185 (79.4%)	9694 (76.9%)
Drinks per patient & day (l)	0.19	0.36
Patients with supplements	62 (26.6%)	1320 (10.5%)
Supplements per patient & day (l)	0.06	0.03

„What kind of drinks did you consume?“ (n)*:

Water	181 (77.7%)	7866 (62.4%)
Milk	59 (25.3%)	2359 (18.7%)
Fruit juice	14 (6.01%)	3495 (27.7%)
Tea, coffee	4 (1.72%)	4645 (36.9%)
Soft drinks	1 (0.43%)	1270 (10.1%)

Lunch intake (n):

 All	73 (31.3%)	5279 (41.9%)
 1/2	73 (31.3%)	3261 (25.9%)
 1/4	27 (11.6%)	1911 (15.2%)
 Nothing	60 (25.8%)	1878 (14.9%)
? No answer	-	274 (2.17%)

„I did not eat everything because“ (n)*:

I was not hungry	10 (6.25%)	2255 (30.8%)
I had nausea / vomiting	8 (5.00%)	587 (8.01%)
I was not allowed to eat	44 (27.5%)	660 (9.01%)
I can not eat without help	-	110 (1.50%)
I had an examination / surgery	2 (1.25%)	458 (6.25%)
I ordered a smaller portion	-	146 (1.99%)
I was tired	-	349 (4.77%)
I normally eat less	-	544 (7.43%)
I did not like the smell	1 (0.63%)	242 (3.30%)
I did not like the taste	1 (0.63%)	936 (12.8%)

„Do you eat any food apart from hospital food?“ (n):

Yes	127 (54.5%)	4047 (31.1%)
No	70 (30.0%)	7833 (60.3%)
No answer	36 (15.5%)	723 (5.56%)

„What do you eat?“ (n)*:

Cakes, biscuits	13 (10.2%)	1241 (30.7%)
Fresh fruits	75 (59.1%)	1527 (37.7%)
Sandwiches	-	369 (9.12%)
Dairy products	42 (33.1%)	583 (14.4%)
Preferred dish	32 (25.2%)	406 (10.0%)
Sweets	1 (0.79%)	659 (16.3%)
Fruit Juice	9 (7.09%)	675 (16.7%)
Others	17 (13.4%)	885 (21.9%)

“Did you need help to complete the questionnaire?“(according to patient) (n):

Yes	139 (59.7%)	8720 (67.1%)
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Results referring to the total number of completed questionnaires