



nutritionDay
WORLDWIDE

Country Report

nutritionDay November 2014 in THAILAND

Dear participant,

June 2015

Thank you for your participation in nutritionDay worldwide in November 2014 and for your effort. We can finally present you your preliminary country report of the following sample size:

Number of units on nutritionDay:	10
Number of patients on nutritionDay:	127
Number of patients completing Sheet 3a:	127
Number of patients completing Sheet 3b:	127

The report consists of 3 parts:

Part I reflects the organisation and the structure of the unit.

Part II describes the patients according to questionnaire "sheet 2".

Part III is the summary of information on nutrition given by the patients according to sheet 3a and 3b.

You will find some explanations how to read and interpret the data on the next page.

Next year's nutritionDay will take place on 19th November 2015. Again, we would very much appreciate your participation. You will be provided with further information on a regular basis.

Best regards from the nutritionDay-Team!

Prof. Dr. Michael Hiesmayr

Sigrid Kosak, MA

How to read the results

Your report is configured as table with 3 columns. The first column contains the name of the result, possibly with a short description. In the second column you will find your unit's results and in the third column you can see the reference values from units comparable to your patients.

You will find "(n)" in brackets indicating that results are referring to a certain number of patients. Generally the patients' results are based on the number of patients participating at your unit.

For example: *number of patients on nutritionDay 2014 = 20*

Fluid status (n):
dehydrated 4

...

Explanation: 4 of 20 patients participating are reported to be dehydrated on nutritionDay 2014.

If results are referring to an "n" different to the number of patients participating, a short explanation will be given.

For example: *number of patients on nutritionDay 2014 = 20*

Weight loss within 3 months (n)

Yes 10

Category of weight decrease (n):

0-4 kg 4

5-8 kg 2

> 8 kg 1

not sure 2

missing 1

Explanation: 10 of 20 patients reported a weight loss within the last 3 months. The category of weight decrease is only referring to these 10 patients having lost weight.

Be careful! - There are some multiple choice questions in the questionnaires. In this case the total number of answers exceeds the number of patients. These results are marked with an asterisk.

For example: *Affected organs (n)**

Mean and standard deviation are displayed as follows:

For example: *Weight (kg) 75 ± 15*

Median and range are displayed that way:

For example: *LOS (days) 8 [5-15]*

I. DESCRIPTION OF THE UNIT ("Sheet 1"):

712 units, 14603 patients

	YOUR RESULTS	REFERENCE ND-14
Number of beds (n):		
Actual	18 ± 3	32 ± 33
Maximum	21 ± 5	39 ± 51
Number of patients on the nutritionDay (n):		
Total	127	14603
Did not give consent	-	1038 (7.11%)
Needed help completing form	62 (48.8%)	8417 (57.6%)
Terminally ill	-	826 (5.66%)
Specialities (n):		
Internal medicine / general	5 (50.0%)	184 (25.8%)
Internal medicine / gastroenterology and hepatology	-	37 (5.20%)
Internal medicine / oncology (incl. radiotherapy)	1 (10.0%)	70 (9.83%)
Internal medicine / cardiology	2 (20.0%)	44 (6.18%)
Internal medicine / infectious diseases	-	4 (0.56%)
Internal medicine / geriatrics	-	53 (7.44%)
Internal medicine / nephrology	-	11 (1.54%)
Pediatrics	-	27 (3.79%)
Neurology	1 (10.0%)	19 (2.67%)
Psychiatry	-	8 (1.12%)
Ear Nose Throat (ENT)	-	13 (1.83%)
General surgery	-	90 (12.6%)
Cardiothoracic surgery	-	9 (1.26%)
Orthopedic surgery	1 (10.0%)	45 (6.32%)
Trauma	-	7 (0.98%)
Neurosurgery	-	10 (1.40%)
Gynecology	-	10 (1.40%)
Long-term-care	-	11 (1.54%)
Others	-	60 (8.43%)
Staff /Staff per patient (n):		
Physicians	12.30 ± 4.55	5.99 ± 7.60
Physicians per patient	0.59 ± 0.19	0.19 ± 0.22
Consultants	16.20 ± 6.49	2.80 ± 5.81
Consultants per patient	0.83 ± 0.45	0.08 ± 0.16
Registrars	0.00 ± 0.00	2.77 ± 10.24
Registrars per patient	0.00 ± 0.00	0.06 ± 0.13
Nurses	4.60 ± 0.70	9.02 ± 9.73
Nurses per patient	0.22 ± 0.03	0.27 ± 0.27
Nursing aides	3.70 ± 0.82	4.76 ± 13.73

Nursing aides per patient	0.18 ± 0.05	0.11 ± 0.20
Dieticians and dietetic assistants	1.00 ± 0.00	1.38 ± 1.95
Dieticians and dietetic assistants per pat.	0.05 ± 0.01	0.04 ± 0.04

Nutrition Care:

Nutrition Team	10 units (100%) Yes	556 units (78%) Yes
Written procedures		
- individual	10 units (100%) Yes	439 units (62%) Yes
- local	10 units (100%) Yes	287 units (40%) Yes
- national	- units (00%) Yes	314 units (44%) Yes
- other	- units (00%) Yes	103 units (14%) Yes

Patients' weight assessed:

On admission	10 units (100%) Yes	534 units (75%) Yes
When requested	9 units (90%) Yes	377 units (53%) Yes
Once a week	- units (00%) Yes	278 units (39%) Yes
Occasionally	- units (00%) Yes	77 units (11%) Yes
Never	- units (00%) Yes	16 units (02%) Yes

II. YOUR PATIENTS ("Sheet 2"):

712 units, 14603 patients

	YOUR RESULTS	REFERENCE ND-14
Number of patients (n):		
Total	127	14603
Patients who completed sheet 3a	127 (100%)	12993 (89.0%)
Patients who completed sheet 3b	127 (100%)	12603 (86.3%)
Demographic data:		
Age (years)	67 [17-97]	67 [1-110]
Female gender	45 (35.4%)	7396 (50.6%)
Weight (kg)	64.5 ± 15.2	70.1 ± 20.6
Height (cm)	164.4 ± 10.0	164.4 ± 12.9
BMI (kg/m ²)	23.9 ± 5.4	25.7 ± 6.4
ICU-stay:		
Any ICU-stay	39 (30.7%)	1638 (11.2%)
Surgery (n):		
Preoperative patients	4 (3.15%)	1198 (8.20%)
Postoperative patients	44 (34.6%)	3544 (24.3%)
Length of stay in Hospital (days):	8 [1-518]	11 [1-666]
Outcome after 30 days (n):		
Still in hospital	34 (26.8%)	1571 (10.8%)
Transferred to another hospital	2 (1.57%)	400 (2.74%)
Transferred to long-term care	-	774 (5.30%)
Rehabilitation	-	535 (3.66%)
Discharge home	89 (70.1%)	10301 (70.5%)
Death	2 (1.57%)	505 (3.46%)
Others	-	218 (1.49%)
Missing	-	299 (2.05%)
Readmitted (n):	4 (3.15%)	1255 (8.59%)

Results in percent referring to the total number of patients

II. YOUR PATIENTS ("Sheet 2"):

712 units, 14603 patients

	YOUR RESULTS	REFERENCE ND-14
Nutrition therapy (n)*:		
Enteral nutrition	29 (22.8%)	861 (5.90%)
Parenteral nutrition	-	467 (3.20%)
Enteral + parenteral nutrition	-	91 (0.62%)
Special diet	53 (41.7%)	4371 (29.9%)
Protein supplement	15 (11.8%)	1555 (10.6%)
Hospital food	66 (52.0%)	8212 (56.2%)
Others	-	774 (5.30%)
Missing	-	517 (3.54%)
Lines & tubes (n)*:		
None	98 (77.2%)	9592 (65.7%)
Centralvenous	-	1025 (7.02%)
Nasogastric tube	14 (11.0%)	386 (2.64%)
Any other (PEG, PEJ, ...)	15 (11.8%)	3600 (24.7%)
Affected organs (n)*:		
Brain, nerves	48 (37.8%)	1961 (13.4%)
Eye, ear	6 (4.72%)	265 (1.81%)
Nose, throat	4 (3.15%)	296 (2.03%)
Heart, circulation	42 (33.1%)	2966 (20.3%)
Lung	21 (16.5%)	2175 (14.9%)
Liver	3 (2.36%)	674 (4.62%)
Gastrointestinal tract	24 (18.9%)	2685 (18.4%)
Kidney, urinary tract, female genital tract	29 (22.8%)	2151 (14.7%)
Endocrine system	37 (29.1%)	1109 (7.59%)
Skeleton, bone, muscle	42 (33.1%)	2645 (18.1%)
Blood, bone marrow	4 (3.15%)	631 (4.32%)
Skin	5 (3.94%)	576 (3.94%)
Ischaemia	-	116 (0.79%)
Cancer	-	1957 (13.4%)
Infection	19 (15.0%)	934 (6.40%)
Pregnancy	-	106 (0.73%)
Others	2 (1.57%)	914 (6.26%)
No affected organ	-	613 (4.20%)
Comorbidities (n)*:		
Diabetes I/II	34 (26.8%)	3064 (21.0%)
Stroke	18 (14.2%)	907 (6.21%)
COPD	8 (6.30%)	1117 (7.65%)
Myocardial infarction	2 (1.57%)	537 (3.68%)
Cardiac insufficiency	18 (14.2%)	1757 (12.0%)
Others	45 (35.4%)	5885 (40.3%)
No comorbidity	46 (36.2%)	5127 (35.1%)

Results in percent referring to the total number of patients

III. YOUR PATIENTS ("Sheet 3a"):

712 units, 14603 patients

	YOUR RESULTS	REFERENCE ND-14
Weight loss within the last 3 months (n):		
Total of patients answering	127 (100%)	12546 (96.6%)
Yes	40 (31.5%)	5548 (42.7%)
No	42 (33.1%)	4958 (38.2%)
No, I've gained weight	16 (12.6%)	1013 (7.80%)
I don't know	29 (22.8%)	1027 (7.90%)
Category of weight decrease (n):		
Patients reporting weight loss	40 (31.5%)	5548 (42.7%)
0-4 kg	26 (20.5%)	2434 (18.7%)
5-8 kg	2 (1.57%)	1007 (7.75%)
> 8 kg	8 (6.30%)	1378 (10.6%)
Not sure	4 (3.15%)	634 (4.88%)
Missing	-	95 (0.73%)
"How well have you eaten during the last week?"(n):		
Normal	93 (73.2%)	6236 (48.0%)
A bit less than normal	14 (11.0%)	2728 (21.0%)
Less than half of normal	13 (10.2%)	1935 (14.9%)
Less than a quarter to nearly nothing	7 (5.51%)	1606 (12.4%)
Missing	-	488 (3.76%)
"I ate less because"(n)*:		
Total of patients answering	33 (26.0%)	6184 (47.6%)
Loss of appetite	23 (18.1%)	3308 (25.5%)
Problems with swallowing, mastication	1 (0.79%)	611 (4.70%)
Nausea	1 (0.79%)	985 (7.58%)
Other reasons	10 (7.87%)	2377 (18.3%)
"Can you walk without assistance?"(n):		
Yes	59 (46.5%)	7370 (56.7%)
No, only with assistance	33 (26.0%)	3695 (28.4%)
No, I stay in bed	35 (27.6%)	1530 (11.8%)
Missing	-	398 (3.06%)
"In general would you say your health is" (n):		
Excellent	7 (5.51%)	477 (3.67%)
Very good	22 (17.3%)	1178 (9.07%)
Good	51 (40.2%)	4089 (31.5%)
Fair	28 (22.0%)	4393 (33.8%)
Poor	19 (15.0%)	2288 (17.6%)
Missing	-	568 (4.37%)
Results in percent referring to the total number of patients answering		

III. YOUR PATIENTS ("Sheet 3b"):

712 units, 14603 patients

YOUR RESULTS

REFERENCE ND-14

Hospital food intake:

„Is your appetite normal?“ (n):

Yes	78 (61.4%)	7656 (58.9%)
No	49 (38.6%)	4168 (32.1%)
- I was not hungry	18 (36.7%)	2155 (51.7%)
- Problems with swallowing / mastication	25 (51.0%)	328 (7.87%)
- Nausea	2 (4.08%)	616 (14.8%)
- Others	6 (12.2%)	1062 (25.5%)
no answer	-	779 (6.00%)

Fluid and supplement intake (n):

Patients with fluid intake	124 (97.6%)	9694 (76.9%)
Drinks per patient & day (l)	0.29	0.36
Patients with supplements	13 (10.2%)	1320 (10.5%)
Supplements per patient & day (l)	0.02	0.03

„What kind of drinks did you consume?“ (n)*:

Water	118 (92.9%)	7866 (62.4%)
Milk	9 (7.09%)	2359 (18.7%)
Fruit juice	25 (19.7%)	3495 (27.7%)
Tea, coffee	10 (7.87%)	4645 (36.9%)
Soft drinks	2 (1.57%)	1270 (10.1%)

Lunch intake (n):

 All	79 (62.2%)	5279 (41.9%)
 1/2	34 (26.8%)	3261 (25.9%)
 1/4	9 (7.09%)	1911 (15.2%)
 Nothing	5 (3.94%)	1878 (14.9%)
? No answer	-	274 (2.17%)

„I did not eat everything because“ (n)*:

I was not hungry	25 (52.1%)	2255 (30.8%)
I had nausea / vomiting	3 (6.25%)	587 (8.01%)
I was not allowed to eat	4 (8.33%)	660 (9.01%)
I can not eat without help	-	110 (1.50%)
I had an examination / surgery	-	458 (6.25%)
I ordered a smaller portion	1 (2.08%)	146 (1.99%)
I was tired	2 (4.17%)	349 (4.77%)
I normally eat less	8 (16.7%)	544 (7.43%)
I did not like the smell	-	242 (3.30%)
I did not like the taste	7 (14.6%)	936 (12.8%)

„Do you eat any food apart from hospital food?“ (n):

Yes	59 (46.5%)	4047 (31.1%)
No	67 (52.8%)	7833 (60.3%)
No answer	1 (0.79%)	723 (5.56%)

„What do you eat?“ (n)*:

Cakes, biscuits	7 (11.9%)	1241 (30.7%)
Fresh fruits	29 (49.2%)	1527 (37.7%)
Sandwiches	4 (6.78%)	369 (9.12%)
Dairy products	1 (1.69%)	583 (14.4%)
Preferred dish	26 (44.1%)	406 (10.0%)
Sweets	7 (11.9%)	659 (16.3%)
Fruit Juice	5 (8.47%)	675 (16.7%)
Others	6 (10.2%)	885 (21.9%)

“Did you need help to complete the questionnaire?“(according to patient) (n):

Yes	62 (48.8%)	8720 (67.1%)
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Results referring to the total number of completed questionnaires